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**EAST ASIA HISTORY NOTES: PART I**  
*How does the History of East Asia influence its future?*

**China: 20<sup>th</sup> Century Rise of Communism**

What Is communism?

**China During Colonial Period**

\_\_\_\_\_ *center / European* \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_ - Traded for porcelain, silk, spices and tea
- Portuguese find sea trade route around the \_\_\_\_\_ opening up trade routes for other European countries
- Created \_\_\_\_\_ to protect their trade routes
- Example: \_\_\_\_\_



**3 things you see**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_

**2 things this makes you think of**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_

**1 question about the image**

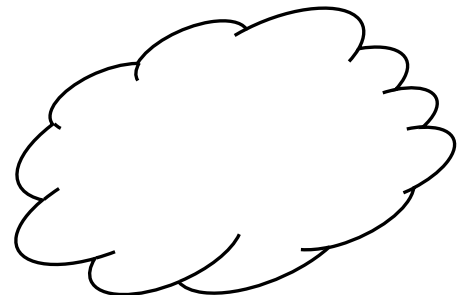
1. \_\_\_\_\_

**“Sphere of Influence”**

- Powerful nations \_\_\_\_\_ in the affairs of \_\_\_\_\_
- By late 1800s China is “ \_\_\_\_\_ ” by foreign powers

**May 4<sup>th</sup> Movement (1919)**

- Resentment of Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_
- Challenged \_\_\_\_\_
- Sparked national \_\_\_\_\_
- Marks the rise of \_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_ *forms 1921* - Revolutionary group

### **Chinese Civil War (1927-1949) - Nationalists vs Communists**

- Nationalists – belief in \_\_\_\_\_, support of the \_\_\_\_\_
- Communists – form of \_\_\_\_\_, no \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ – 6,000 mile trek of Communists retreat
  - Moved communists revolutionary base from SE to NW
  - \_\_\_\_\_ emerges as party leader
- \_\_\_\_\_ in modern China's history
  - \_\_\_\_\_ take mainland China and est. the People's Republic of China (1949)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ flee to \_\_\_\_\_ and establish the Republic of China

### **Great Leap Forward (\_\_\_\_\_)**

- Goal: transform from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_
- Rapid industrialization and state operated \_\_\_\_\_
- State \_\_\_\_\_ on agriculture to finance industrialization
- \_\_\_\_\_ – share tools and animals
- Failed – caused the \_\_\_\_\_

### **Cultural Revolution (\_\_\_\_\_)**

- Preserve the “true” Communist ideology by getting rid of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ in Chinese society.
- \_\_\_\_\_ was a student movement that was sanctioned by Chairman Mao to rebel against traditional Chinese systems.
- “\_\_\_\_\_”: when an individual uses mass media, \_\_\_\_\_, and other methods to create an idealized or even worshipped image of a leader.

### **Mao Zedong dies 1976**

#### **China reforms (slightly)**

- “\_\_\_\_\_” diplomacy opens up trade between US and China
- Reforms included; \_\_\_\_\_, opening up to \_\_\_\_\_ permission for people to start \_\_\_\_\_, the lifting of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- 1978-2010 huge economic growth
- \_\_\_\_\_ largest economy in the world

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**EAST ASIA HISTORY NOTES: PART II**  
***How does the History of East Asia influence its future?***

**Japan: WWII**

***Japan enters WWII ( \_\_\_\_\_ )***

- Empire of Japan controls Korea, parts of China, South East Asia, Indonesia, the Philippines and most of the Pacific islands.
- \_\_\_\_\_ – demands extreme loyalty
- Lacks \_\_\_\_\_ resources because the US placed a full \_\_\_\_\_ on Japan. This results in Japan spreading into \_\_\_\_\_ to access needed natural resources for their empire.

***United States enters WWII ( \_\_\_\_\_ )***

- \_\_\_\_\_ attacked on December 7, 1941
- \_\_\_\_\_ Campaign led by General \_\_\_\_\_
- Goal is to be close enough for \_\_\_\_\_ strikes on Japan.
- August 1945 – dropping of the \_\_\_\_\_ on Hiroshima & Nagasaki results in Japan surrendering,

***Post War Japan***

- Emperor remains \_\_\_\_\_
- No army allowed
- Economic boom during \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

**Korea: Cold War**

***Korea after WWII***

- Soviets liberated \_\_\_\_\_
- UN divides Korea along the \_\_\_\_\_
  - North = \_\_\_\_\_ control
  - South = \_\_\_\_\_ control
- Free elections for all of Korea never took place

***Korean War***

- Soviets leave in \_\_\_\_\_
- US leaves in \_\_\_\_\_
- **Stage 1** – North Korea, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ invades south in 1950
- **Stage 2** – \_\_\_\_\_
  - To stop Korea from “ \_\_\_\_\_ ” to communism like China
  - Supported as \_\_\_\_\_ action
  - \_\_\_\_\_ intervenes in 1951 and sends troops to North Korea

- **Stage 3 – \_\_\_\_\_ (1951-1953)**
  - Negotiations via the UN
  - New border agreed to roughly at the 38<sup>th</sup> parallel
  - DMZ - \_\_\_\_\_

***Korea the Forgotten War***

- Overshadowed by ideology of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- Example of a \_\_\_\_\_ during the Cold War
- Showed the effectiveness of \_\_\_\_\_
  - Was a new governing body
  - Proves it can handle international affairs